Year 5	Spring 2	Geography: locational knowledge/ human and physical geography	
What is it like to live in Mexico?			

## What should I already know?

- The town I live in is called Bognor Regis, which is in West Sussex.
- West Sussex is in England, which is a country.
- England, which is in the United Kingdom, is in the continent of Europe.
- The seven continents (including North and South America) and five oceans.
- Features of regions that lie on and between the tropics. The human and physical characteristics of Italy.

To help me answer the BIG questions I will learn the following words		
Word	Definition	
architecture	Planning, designing, and constructing buildings.	
canyon	A long, narrow valley with very steep sides	
climate	The general weather conditions that are typical of a place	
elevation	The elevation of a place is its height above sea level	
equator	An imaginary line around the middle of the Earth at an equal	
	distance from the North Pole and the South Pole.	
export	Goods that are sold to other countries	
fertile	Rich in nutrients to support the growth of many plants	
migration	Movement from one place to another in order to settle there	
peninsula	A piece of land almost surrounded by water	
topographical	The arrangement of the physical features of an area.	
tourist	A person who is visiting a place for pleasure and interest, especially	
	when they are on holiday	
trade	The activity of buying, selling or exchanging goods and services	
tropics	Parts of the world that lie between two lines of latitude, the Tropic	
	of Cancer, 23½° north of the equator, and the Tropic of Capricorn,	
	23½° south of the equator. The tropics have a humid climate, where	
	the weather is hot and damp.	



Key Facts and Figures: Mexico		
Continent	North America	
Capital	Mexico City	
Population	129.2 million	
Highest	Pico de Orizaba	
mountain		
Longest river	Rio Grande	
Ocean/ Sea	Pacific Ocean/ Gulf of Mexico	
Currency	Mexico Peso	

## To help me answer the BIG question I will be learning...

- ✓ Use aerial photographs to compare West Sussex in the UK and Mexico in Central America. What is the same? What is different?
- ✓ Identify and describe how the physical features affect the human activity within a location.
- ✓ Study physical maps of Mexico and label them to show the different regions.

  Use this knowledge to explain the land-use patterns of Mexico.
- ✓ Explain how the human geography of a region of Mexico (Mexico City) has changed over the years.
- ✓ Study tourism. Research which parts of Mexico generate the most tourism and explain the reasons why.
- ✓ Analyse, interpret and plot graphs that show variations in temperatures across the year in different parts of Mexico (e.g. coasts, forests, mountain regions)
- ✓ Identify the topographical features of Mexico and surrounding countries.

Mexico			
Human	Physical		
Mexico has many villages, towns and	There are deep canyons and peninsulas, tall mountains and dry deserts. There is a long		
cities.  Mexico City is one of the biggest cities	coastline, which attracts many tourists.		
in the world. Mexico city began as the home of an ancient empire.  Many tourists visit Mexico to view the Mayan structures and the coast.  Mexico's main exports are vehicles			
and machinery.	Central Mexico is mountainous with high peaks. Many of the peaks are volcanic, which means the soil is very fertile.  This supported the growth of ancient civilisations.		

